

Sentence Stems for Academic Summary

Part 1: Identify the Main Idea of the Text

_____, in the article/essay _____,

argues asserts claims contends
describes defines examines details
summarizes reports informs educates
evaluates clarifies investigates examines
criticizes

Part 2: Explain Further: Author's Purpose

The author's purpose is to

express reflect question engage explore
inquire analyze interpret reason
convince evaluate judge recommend
advocate

in order to

as evident when he/she

argues examines wonders asserts claims demonstrates that

“ _____ ”

Thus, the author's main idea is supported by

_____.

Part 3: Describe Important Information the Author uses to Advance Her/His Ideas:

The author begins by

demonstrating that indicating noting showing how urging us to

“ _____ ”

which indicates

He/she then

demonstrating that indicating noting showing how urging us to

“ _____ ”,

which suggests that

Moreover, he/she

demonstrating that indicating noting showing how urging us to

“ _____ ”

pointing out that

Finally, he/she

demonstrating that indicating noting showing how urging us to

“

ultimately concluding that

Part 4: Evaluate the Significance of the Article or Essay

What is most significant about this work is that it

challenges illustrates clarifies extends illuminates provides unifies

and further, it

for the sake of

When readers consider the future or long-term consequences, this article or essay has impact because
